[Second Reprint]

SENATE, No. 2469

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

217th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JULY 14, 2016

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District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)

Co-Sponsored by:

Senators Ruiz, Turner, Lesniak, Assemblymen Caputo, Johnson and Wisniewski

SYNOPSIS

Provides that AG handle investigation and prosecution of crime involving person's death by law enforcement officer while acting in officer's official capacity or while in custody; requires trial in venue outside county where incident occurred.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As amended by the Senate on September 15, 2016.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 1/9/2018)

1 AN ACT concerning the prosecution of certain crimes, ¹[and]¹
2 amending various parts of the statutory law ¹, and supplementing
3 P.L.1970, c.74 (C.52:17B-97 et seq.)¹.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 11 of P.L.1970, c.74 (C.52:17B-107) is amended to read as follows:
- 11. a. (1) Whenever in the opinion of the Attorney General the interests of the State will be furthered by so doing, the Attorney General may **[**(1)**]** (a) supersede a county prosecutor in any investigation, criminal action or proceeding, **[**(2)**]** (b) participate in any investigation, criminal action or proceeding, or **[**(3)**]** (c) initiate any investigation, criminal action or proceeding.
- 16 (2) Whenever a person's death occurs during an encounter with 17 a police officer or other law enforcement officer acting in the 18 officer's official capacity or while the decedent was in custody, the Attorney General shall supersede the county prosecutor of the 19 20 county in which the incident occurred for the purpose of 21 conducting, personally or by a designated deputy or assistant 22 attorney general, any investigation, criminal action or proceeding 23 concerning the incident. The Attorney General or designee shall 24 present evidence concerning the incident to a county grand jury 25 impaneled pursuant to N.J.S.2B:21-1 et seq., or a State grand jury, 26 either one regularly impaneled or one requested to be impaneled by 27 the Attorney General or the Director of the Division of Criminal 28 Justice pursuant to N.J.S.2B:22-1 for this specific purpose, in order 29 to determine if the evidence supports the return of an indictment 30 against the officer. Any further investigation, criminal action or 31 proceeding, following an indictment, shall be conducted under the law as any other investigation, criminal action or proceeding 32 33 resulting from a grand jury indictment; provided that, pursuant to 34 either N.J.S.2B:21-7 or N.J.S.2B:22-7, as applicable, the venue for 35 any action or proceeding shall be a court or tribunal located in a 36 county other than the county in which the incident, resulting in the 37 officer's indictment, occurred.
 - In such instances of supersession, except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Attorney General or designated deputy or assistant attorney general may appear for the State in any court or tribunal for the purpose of conducting such investigations, criminal actions or proceedings as shall be necessary to promote and safeguard the public interests of the State and secure the enforcement of the laws of the State.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Senate SBA committee amendments adopted September 8, 2016.

²Senate floor amendments adopted September 15, 2016.

S2469 [2R] SWEENEY, RICE

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b. The Attorney General may in his discretion act for any
county prosecutor in representing the interests of the State in any
and all appeals and applications for post-conviction remedies.
(cf: P.L.1970, c.74, s.11)

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¹2. (New section) ²[Notwithstanding any provisions of law concerning the public availability or confidentiality of criminal investigatory records or records of investigations in progress, and the information contained therein, as set forth in P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.) or any other law, whenever Whenever a person's death occurs during an encounter with a police officer or other law enforcement officer acting in the officer's official capacity or while the decedent was in custody, requiring the Attorney General to supersede the county prosecutor of the county in which the incident occurred for the purpose of conducting any investigation, criminal action or proceeding concerning the incident in accordance with paragraph (2) of subsection a. of section 11 of P.L.1970, c.74 (C.52:17B-107), ²[the Attorney General or a designated deputy or assistant attorney general conducting any action on behalf of the Attorney General, shall release to the public, including publication on the Department of Law and Public Safety's website, within 48 hours of the incident,]2 the 2 [name] identity2 of each ²investigating and arresting ² officer ²[present at the time of the incident or otherwise involved with the incident. However, whenever it shall appear that the release of the information will jeopardize the officer's safety or the safety of the officer's immediate family, the information may be withheld; this exception for withholding the information shall be narrowly construed to prevent the disclosure of information that would be harmful to the safety of the officer or the officer's immediate family. Whenever the Attorney General or the designated deputy or assistant attorney general determines that it is necessary to withhold the information, the Attorney General or the designee shall issue a brief statement explaining the decision shall remain subject to public disclosure pursuant to the provisions of P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.)².¹

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1 [2.] 3. N.J.S.2B:21-7 is amended to read as follows:

2B:21-7. <u>a.</u> An indictment may be found only upon concurrence of 12 or more grand jurors who either were present during, or who have read or listened to the record of, all of the proceedings concerning the indictment and who have examined all exhibits presented with respect to the indictment.

b. Whenever the indictment returned by the grand jury is against a police officer or other law enforcement officer for a person's death that occurred during an encounter with that officer acting in the officer's official capacity or while the decedent was in custody, pursuant to the investigation and indictment process set forth in paragraph (2) of subsection a. of section 11 of P.L.1970,

S2469 [2R] SWEENEY, RICE

- c.74 (C.52:17B-107), the judge who impaneled the grand jury shall designate a county of venue other than the county in which the incident, resulting in the officer's indictment, occurred, for the purpose of trial of the indictment. (cf: N.J.S.2B:21-7) 1 [3.] $\underline{4.}^{1}$ N.J.S.2B:22-7 is amended to read as follows: 2B:22-7. a. (1) The judge who issues an order impaneling a State grand jury shall designate the county of venue for the purpose of trial of an indictment returned by the State grand jury.
 - (2) Whenever the indictment returned by the State grand jury is against a police officer or other law enforcement officer for a person's death that occurred during an encounter with that officer acting in the officer's official capacity or while the decedent was in custody, pursuant to the investigation and indictment process set forth in paragraph (2) of subsection a. of section 11 of P.L.1970, c.74 (C.52:17B-107), the judge shall designate a county of venue other than the county in which the incident, resulting in the officer's indictment, occurred.
 - <u>b.</u> The judge may direct the consolidation of an indictment returned by a county grand jury with an indictment returned by a State grand jury and may fix the venue for trial of both indictments. (cf: N.J.S.2B:22-7)

1 [4.] 5.1 This act shall take effect immediately, and shall apply to any person's death occurring during an encounter with a police officer or other law enforcement officer acting in the officer's official capacity or while the decedent was in custody that takes

29 place on or after the effective date.